



FLUENCY

Fluency Building Experiences

- Read!
- Model reading
- Support students in tracking strategies
- Shared reading
- Read to a friendly audience (peer, stuffed animal)
- Rereading familiar text
- Use songs and poems
- Sing and Play Poems
- Reader's Theatre

Attend to Punctuation

- Stop and pause for periods and commas respectively
- Question marks tell the reader to make their voice go up
- Notice dialogue and emotion
- Emphasize words in **bold** or *italics*

Assessments

- PM Benchmarks
- Reading conferences

Fluency

Ability to read orally with appropriate speed, accuracy and prosody (expression, phrasing and intonation)

